

Contents

Physics of Fundamental Interactions and Particles	1
1 Towards a Dark Matter Experiment	1
1.1 Introduction	1
1.2 The liquid argon detector	1
1.3 Light collection	3
2 Ultracold Neutrons	7
2.1 Wall-loss and depolarization of stored UCN	7
2.2 Production of Diamond-like carbon coatings	7
3 Precision Measurements in Rare Pion Decays	9
3.1 The $\pi^+ \rightarrow e^+ \nu_e \gamma$ decay	9
3.2 A precision determination of the $\pi^+ \rightarrow e^+ \nu$ branching ratio	11
4 Search for $K\pi$-Atoms	14
4.1 The $K\pi$ scattering length	14
4.2 The DIRAC II experiment	16
4.3 The aerogel counters	17
5 Particle Physics at DESY/HERA (H1)	21
5.1 Electron-proton collisions at a centre of mass energy of 320 GeV - summary	21
5.2 Inner multiwire chamber and vertex trigger	21
5.3 Analysis activities	22
6 The DØ Experiment: Search for Rare B_s^0 Decays	33
7 High-precision CP-violation Physics at LHCb	36
7.1 LHCb experiment	36
7.2 Silicon tracker	37
7.3 Trigger tracker	38

7.4	Silicon sensors	41
7.5	Readout system	41
7.6	Detector simulation and reconstruction software	42
7.7	Physics studies	43
7.8	Summary and outlook	43
8	Particle Physics with CMS	45
8.1	B - physics with CMS	45
8.2	Silicon pixel sensors	47
8.3	Readout electronics	51
8.4	Mechanical support structure	51
	 Condensed Matter Physics	 54
9	Superconductivity and Magnetism	54
9.1	Studies of isotope effects in novel superconductors	54
9.2	Studies of pressure effects in novel superconductors	56
9.3	Spectroscopic studies of novel superconductors	57
9.4	Electric field effects in perovskites	62
9.5	New developments in instrumentation	64
10	Phase Transitions, New Materials and Superconducting Photon Detectors	65
10.1	Physics of superconducting thin-film nanostructures	65
10.2	Search for resonance phenomena in TlCuCl_3	67
10.3	Vortex phases in type-II superconductors	69
10.4	Synthesis and characterization of $\text{LaBaNiO}_{4-\delta}$	70
11	Surface Physics	71
11.1	Spin polarization and exchange splitting of the surface states on Ni(111)	73
11.2	Boron nitride nanomeshes on different substrates	74
11.3	<i>h</i> -BN and boron nanowires on Mo(110)	76
11.4	Stability of the <i>h</i> -BN nanomesh on Rh(111) in aqueous environment	77
11.5	Two-photon photoemission from the <i>h</i> -BN nanomesh	78

11.6	A source of spin-polarized electrons: h -BN/Ni(111)	80
11.7	Corannulene adsorption on h -BN/Ni(110)	81
11.8	LUMO photoemission lineshape in low-dimensional C_{60} arrays	82
11.9	Identifying enantiomers with core level photoelectron spectroscopy: the amino acid cysteine on Au(17 11 9) ^S	84
11.10	Time-resolved low-energy electron diffraction	85
12	Physics of Biological Systems	88
12.1	Structure of individual biological molecules	88
12.2	The SIBMAR project	91
12.3	The cryogenic LEEPS project	91
12.4	Numerical hologram reconstruction	93
12.5	Studies on the Conduction Mechanism in a Solid Electrolyte	94
12.6	Teaching	98
	Infrastructure and Publications	99
13	Mechanical Workshop	99
14	Electronics Workshop	102
15	Publications	104
15.1	Research group of Prof. C. Amsler	104
15.2	Research group of Prof. H.-W. Fink	108
15.3	Research group of Prof. H. Keller	109
15.4	Research group of Prof. J. Osterwalder	112
15.5	Research group of Prof. A. Schilling	116
15.6	Research group of Prof. U. Straumann	117
15.7	H1 Publications	123
15.8	Research group of Prof. P. Truöl	125